



Laying the foundation ...

This sample is in PDF format. The actual PowerPoint presentation has animations and slide transitions, which you will not see here. If you have PowerPoint or a compatible program installed on your computer, please download the sample in PowerPoint format at [www.getrealspanish.com](http://www.getrealspanish.com).



## Sustantivos (Nouns):

-Spanish nouns are either feminine or masculine.

-They are either singular or plural.

Example: el lápiz / la pluma---los lápices / las plumas

## Verbos (Verbs):

## Artículos (Articles):

the:	<table border="1"><tr><td>el / los</td><td>m</td></tr><tr><td>la / las</td><td>f</td></tr></table> <p>s   pl</p>	el / los	m	la / las	f	a:	<table border="1"><tr><td>un</td><td>m</td></tr><tr><td>una</td><td>f</td></tr></table> <p>s</p>	un	m	una	f	some:	<table border="1"><tr><td>unos</td><td>m</td></tr><tr><td>unas</td><td>f</td></tr></table> <p>pl</p>	unos	m	unas	f
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-They must agree with the noun  
(feminine/masculine, singular/plural).

Example: el gato / los gatos

-Adjectives usually come after the noun.  
-They must agree with the noun  
(feminine/masculine, singular/plural).  
Example: el gato negro / los gatos  
negros

## Adjetivos (Adjectives):

## Pronombres (Pronouns):



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-They are either regular (follow the rules)  
or irregular (don't follow the rules).

-The end of a Spanish verb contains  
the subject and tense.

Example:

hablas, hablé, hablará

comes, comí, comerá

vives, viví, vivirá

## Artículos (Articles):

the: 

el / los	m
la / las	f

 s pl      a: 

un	m
una	f

 s      some: 

unos	m
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 pl

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## Adjetivos (Adjectives):

## Pronombres (Pronouns):

# Tiempos / Tenses:



# Tiempos / Tenses:

presente---now





# Tiempos / Tenses:

presente---now

I eat chocolate.





## Tiempos / Tenses:

presente---now

I eat chocolate.



pretérito---the over-and-done with past





## Tiempos / Tenses:

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I eat chocolate.



pretérito---the over-and-done with past

I ate chocolate yesterday.





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imperfecto---ongoing past



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I used to eat chocolate.



## Tiempos / Tenses:

presente---now

I eat chocolate.



pretérito---the over-and-done with past

I ate chocolate yesterday.



imperfecto---ongoing past

I used to eat chocolate.

I ate chocolate. (as a child)

# Tiempos / Tenses:



# Tiempos / Tenses:

futuro--- “will”





# Tiempos / Tenses:

futuro--- “will”

I will eat chocolate.





## Tiempos / Tenses:

futuro--- “will”

I will eat chocolate.



potencial simple--- for sure “would”





## Tiempos / Tenses:

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I would eat chocolate every day.





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imperativo---command



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imperativo---command

Eat chocolate!

# Tiempos / Tenses:



# Tiempos / Tenses:

presente de subjuntivo---expressing doubt/desire





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God wants us to eat chocolate.





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Is it a sin if I eat too much chocolate?





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“haber” tenses--- “have” + verb



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Is it a sin if I eat too much chocolate?



imperfecto de subjuntivo---doubt/desire “would”

I would eat chocolate every day if I could.



“haber” tenses--- “have” + verb

I have/had/will have eaten chocolate.

# Pronombres (sujetos):



# Pronombres (sujetos):

yo: I



# Pronombres (sujetos):

yo: I

tú: you (familiar)



# Pronombres (sujetos):

yo: I

tú: you (familiar)

él: he

ella: she

usted: you (respectful)



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nosotros: we





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vosotros: you (plural/familiar--Spain)



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ellos: they

ellas: they (all feminine)

ustedes: you (plural)





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ellas: they (all feminine)

ustedes: you (plural)



# Verbos: los finales (pres/pret/f)



presente	-ar	-er	-ir
yo	-o	-o	-o
tú	-as	-es	-es
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	-a	-e	-e
nosotros	-amos	-emos	-imos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	-an	-en	-en

pretérito	-ar	-er	-ir
yo	-é	-í	-í
tú	-aste	-iste	-iste
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	-ó	-ió	-ió
nosotros	-amos	-imos	-imos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	-aron	-ieron	-ieron

futuro	-ar	-er	-ir
yo	-aré	-eré	-iré
tú	-arás	-erás	-irás
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	-ará	-erá	-irá
nosotros	-aremos	-eremos	-iremos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	-arán	-erán	-irán

# Verbos: los finales (pres/pret/f)



presente	hablar	comer	vivir
yo	hablo	como	vivo
tú	hablas	comes	vives
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	habla	come	vive
nosotros	hablamos	comemos	vivimos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	hablan	comen	viven

pretérito	hablar	comer	vivir
yo	hablé	comí	viví
tú	hablaste	comiste	viviste
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	habló	comió	vivió
nosotros	hablamos	comimos	vivimos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	hablaron	comieron	vivieron

futuro	hablar	comer	vivir
yo	hablaré	comeré	viviré
tú	hablarás	comerás	vivirás
él, ella, Ud., (otro)	hablará	comerá	vivirá
nosotros	hablaremos	comeremos	viviremos
ellos, ellas, Uds., (otros)	hablarán	comerán	vivirán



hablar: to speak



comer: to eat



vivir: to live



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat



vivir: to live



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hab**lar**



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

habl**ar**



comer: to eat

com**er**



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablar



comer: to eat

comer



vivir: to live

vivir



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

comer



vivir: to live

vivir



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

**vivir**



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

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comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

hablo



comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

hablo ---I speak



comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

hablo ---I speak



comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

hablo ---I speak



comer: to eat

como ---I eat



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablo ---I speak



comer: to eat

como ---I eat



vivir: to live

vivo



hablar: to speak

hablo ---I speak



comer: to eat

como ---I eat



vivir: to live

vivo ---I live



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

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vivir: to live

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hablar: to speak

hablé



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablé ---I spoke



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablé ---I spoke



comer: to eat

comí



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablé ---I spoke



comer: to eat

comí---I ate



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablé ---I spoke



comer: to eat

comí---I ate



vivir: to live

viví



hablar: to speak

hablé ---I spoke



comer: to eat

comí ---I ate



vivir: to live

viví ---I lived



hablar: to speak

habl



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablaré



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablaré ---I will speak



comer: to eat

com



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablar**é** ---I will speak



comer: to eat

com**eré**



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

habl**aré** ---I will speak



comer: to eat

com**eré** ---I will eat



vivir: to live

viv



hablar: to speak

hablar**é** ---I will speak



comer: to eat

com**eré** ---I will eat



vivir: to live

viv**iré**



hablar: to speak

hablar**é** ---I will speak



comer: to eat

com**eré** ---I will eat



vivir: to live

viv**iré** ---I will live